



Dr. Manuela Scheuermann
UN Peacekeeping –
die Zukunft des Multilateralismus unter
veränderten Rahmenbedingungen

Leitende Fragen

Was sollen die Vereinten Nationen leisten können?

Auf welche Phasen des gewaltsamen Konflikts ist das Instrument des Peacekeepings zugeschnitten?

Wo wird es derzeit realisiert, was ist aktuell „typisch“?

Welche Hausaufgaben müssen dringend erledigt werden?

Agenda

1. Die Vereinten Nationen in ihren 75ern
2. UN Peacekeeping oder die Suche nach der eierlegenden Wollmilchsau
3. Ein kurzer Blick auf die Entwicklung des Instruments
4. Defizitanalyse und gegenwärtige Trends
5. UN 2020: The peace we want, the UN we need

Bildquelle: alle Fotos abrufbar unter [un.org](https://www.un.org)



The image shows the United Nations flag, which is light blue with a white emblem in the center. The emblem consists of a world map surrounded by a laurel wreath. The flag is waving on a flagpole against a clear blue sky. A semi-transparent light blue circle is overlaid on the right side of the image, containing the title text.

Die Vereinten Nationen (VN/UN) in ihren 75ern

Bildquelle: alle Fotos abrufbar unter un.org

Quintessenz

“Die Vereinten Nationen wurden nicht gegründet um der Menschheit den Himmel zu bringen, sondern um sie vor der Hölle zu bewahren.” (Dag Hammarskjöld)

➔ Ein realistisches, idealistisches, utopisches, und keinesfalls dystopisches Friedens- und Sicherheitsprojekt

Hauptzuständigkeiten

1. Frieden und Sicherheit erhalten
2. Menschenrechte schützen
3. Humanitäre Hilfe liefern
4. Nachhaltige Entwicklung bewerben
5. Völkerrecht hochhalten

➔ Peace, Dignity and Equality on a Healthy Planet



SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS





Sustaining Peace!

Vom reaktiven zum
präventiven Ansatz!

Photo: UN Photo/Jorge Aramburu



THANK YOU **GERMANY**

FOR YOUR SERVICE AND SACRIFICE



peacekeeping.un.org/service #Service

UN Peacekeeping

oder die Suche nach der
eierlegenden Wollmilchsau



Peacekeeping (UN PK)

- Dynamisches Instrument, das von der reinen passiven Pufferbildung bis zum Kampfeinsatz reichen kann
- Militärisch – zivil – polizeilich



Peaceobserving (UN OB)

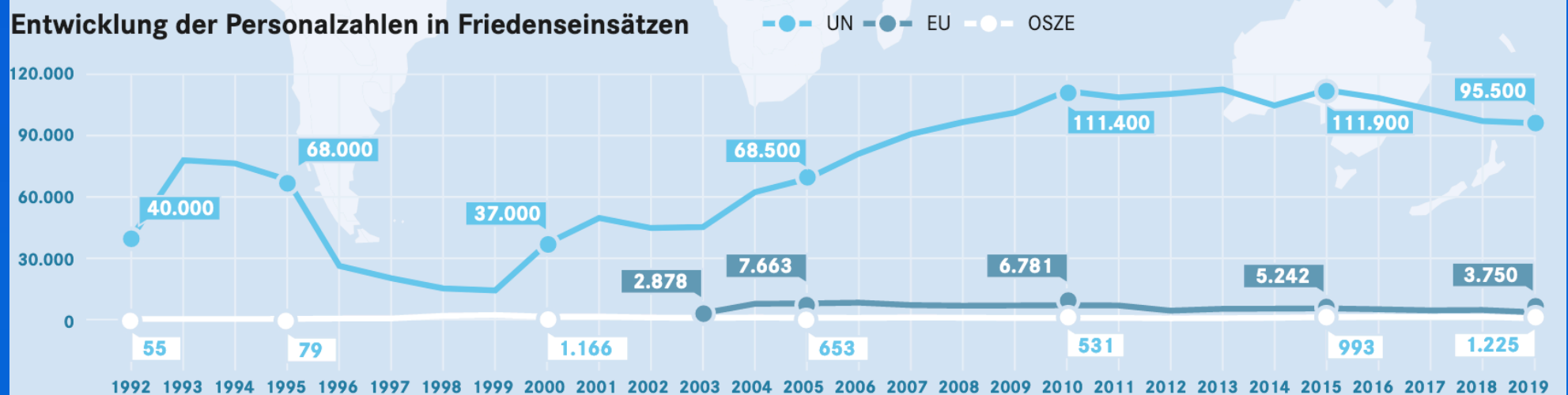
- Reine Beobachter – und Kommunikatorentätigkeit
- „Diplomat in Uniform“
- Unbewaffnete Militärs ab Hauptmann



Peaceoperations (UN POs)

- Oberbegriff über alle zivil-militärischen Einsätze der Vereinten Nationen

Entwicklung der Personalzahlen in Friedenseinsätzen



Peacekeeping Operations Fact Sheet

31 March 2020

Peacekeeping operations since 1948	71
Current peacekeeping operations	13

PERSONNEL

Uniformed personnel (troops 69,230, police 8,942, military observers 1,143 and 2,055 staff officers)	81,203
Countries contributing uniformed personnel	121
International civilian personnel (as of 31 May 2018)	4,386
Local civilian personnel (as of 31 May 2018)	8,221
UN Volunteers	1,300
Total number of personnel serving in 13 peacekeeping operations	95,110
Total number of fatalities in all UN peace operations since 1948 *	3,928

FINANCIAL ASPECTS (US\$)

Approved budgets for the period from 1 July 2019 to 30 June 2020	About 6.5 billion**
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*Includes fatalities for all UN peacekeeping operations, as well as political and peacebuilding missions.

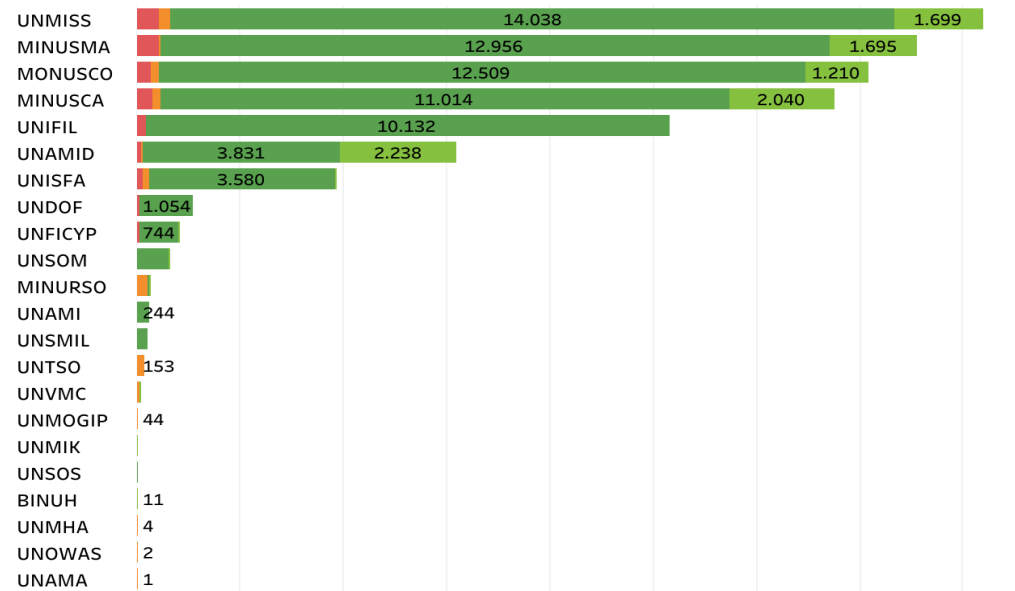
Personnel Types

- staff
- experts
- contingent
- Police

Country Name
Alle

Mission Types
Alle

Country contributions by mission and personnel type (as of 31 October 2020)



Wo sind UNPOs zu verorten?

Beginn: Waffenstillstandsabkommen IN THEORIE!

Ende: Friedensabkommen IN THEORIE!

Krieg ist Fortsetzung der Politik mit militärischen Mitteln ⇔ POs sind die Fortsetzung von Kampfhandlungen mit politischen UN-Maßnahmen unter Verwendung von militärischen Instrumentarien für nichtkriegerische Zwecke





Goldene Regeln

1. Unparteilichkeit
2. Zustimmung der Streitparteien
3. Waffengewalt nur zur Selbstverteidigung



There is no peacekeeping if there is no peace to keep



Heute



multidimensional



Schutz der
Zivilbevölkerung



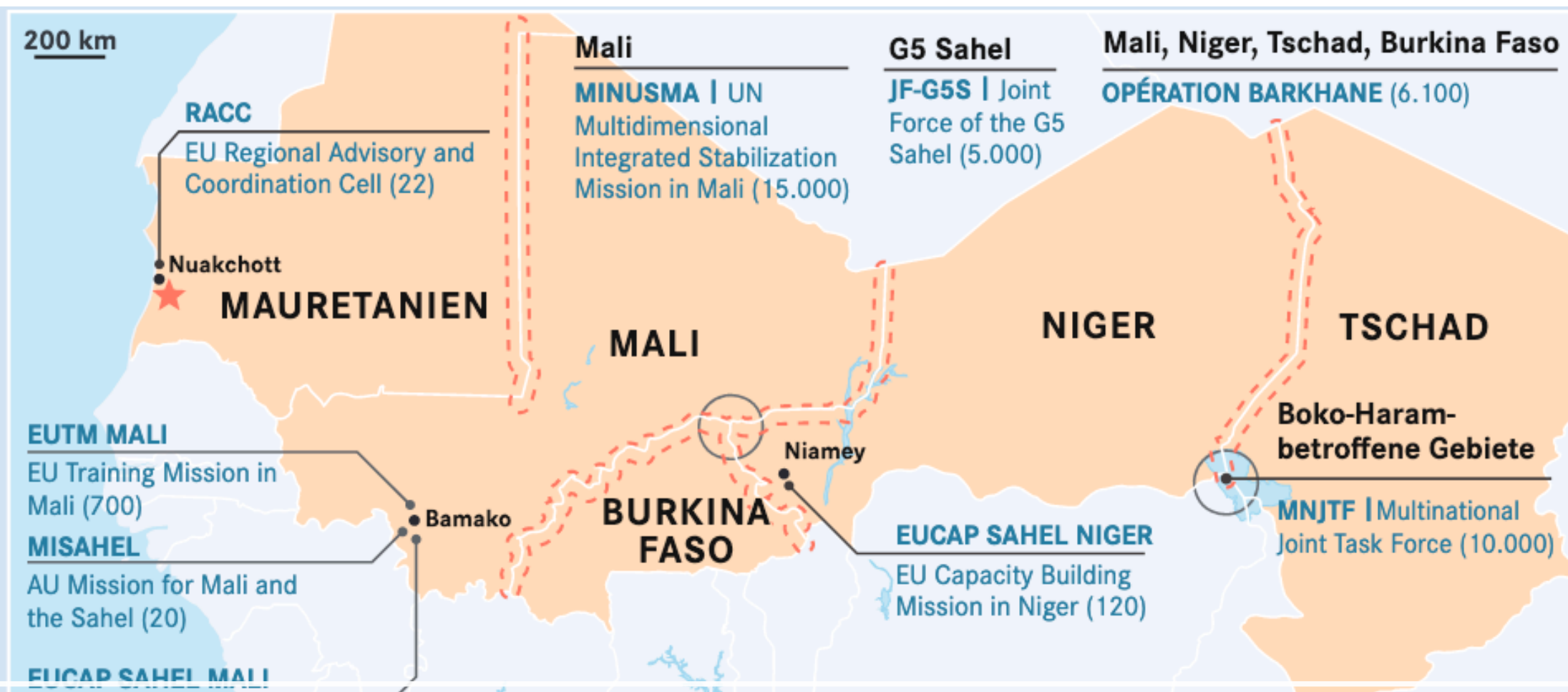
robust



integriert



partnerschaftlich



Partnerschaftliches Engagement

https://www.zif-berlin.org/sites/zif-berlin.org/files/inline-files/ZIF%20Dashboard%20Friedenseinsa%CC%88tze%202020_0.pdf

https://www.zif-berlin.org/sites/zif-berlin.org/files/inline-files/ZIF%20Dashboard%20Friedenseinsa%CC%88tze%202020_0.pdf

★ G5 Sahel Sekretariat

Quellen: OSM (2020), UN Multidimensional Integrated Stabilization Mission in Mali (MINUSMA), European External Action Service (EEAS), G5 Sahel Sekretariat, French Armed Forces Headquarters (EMA) | Darstellung: ©ZIF, Maximilian Schoppa/infotext-berlin.de

A4P: OUR CORE AGENDA FOR PEACEKEEPING



Herausforderungen



Das System



Die vielen kleinen und großen
Baustellen



Summary of Troops Contributing Countries by Ranking: Police, UN Military Experts on Mission, Staff Officers and Troops

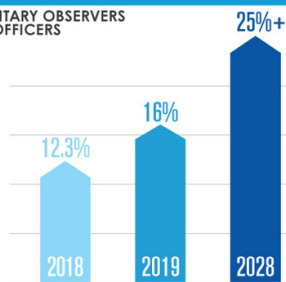
Ranking	country name	Male	Female	Total	report_date
1	Bangladesh	6457	269	6726	31/10/2020
2	Ethiopia	6025	700	6725	31/10/2020
3	Rwanda	5862	508	6363	31/10/2020
4	Nepal	5423	292	5714	31/10/2020
5	India	5330	94	5424	31/10/2020
6	Pakistan	4392	86	4478	31/10/2020
7	Egypt	3084	76	3160	31/10/2020
8	Indonesia	2665	163	2828	31/10/2020
9	China	2460	88	2548	31/10/2020
10	Ghana	2111	415	2513	31/10/2020

TARGETS FOR UNIFORMED WOMEN IN PEACE OPERATIONS

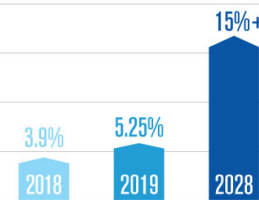
The UN Security Council (2242) called for doubling the number of women in uniformed components of peace operations. Currently, only around 5% of all uniformed military, police, and justice and corrections personnel in the field are women. More efforts are needed to reach our targets for 2019, 2028, and beyond.

MILITARY

WOMEN MILITARY OBSERVERS
AND STAFF OFFICERS

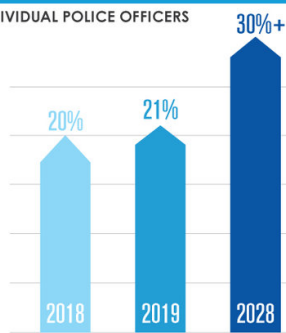


WOMEN SERVING IN MILITARY CONTINGENTS

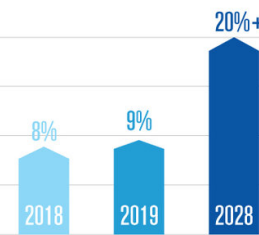


POLICE

WOMEN INDIVIDUAL POLICE OFFICERS

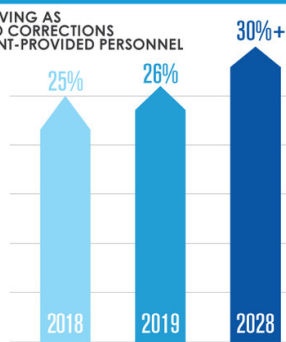


WOMEN SERVING IN FORMED POLICE UNITS



JUSTICE AND CORRECTIONS

WOMEN SERVING AS
JUSTICE AND CORRECTIONS
GOVERNMENT-PROVIDED PERSONNEL



As part of the Action for Peacekeeping initiative, the UN Secretariat and Member States collectively committed to increase the number of civilian and uniformed women in peacekeeping at all levels and in key positions

**ACTION
FOR PEACEKEEPING**

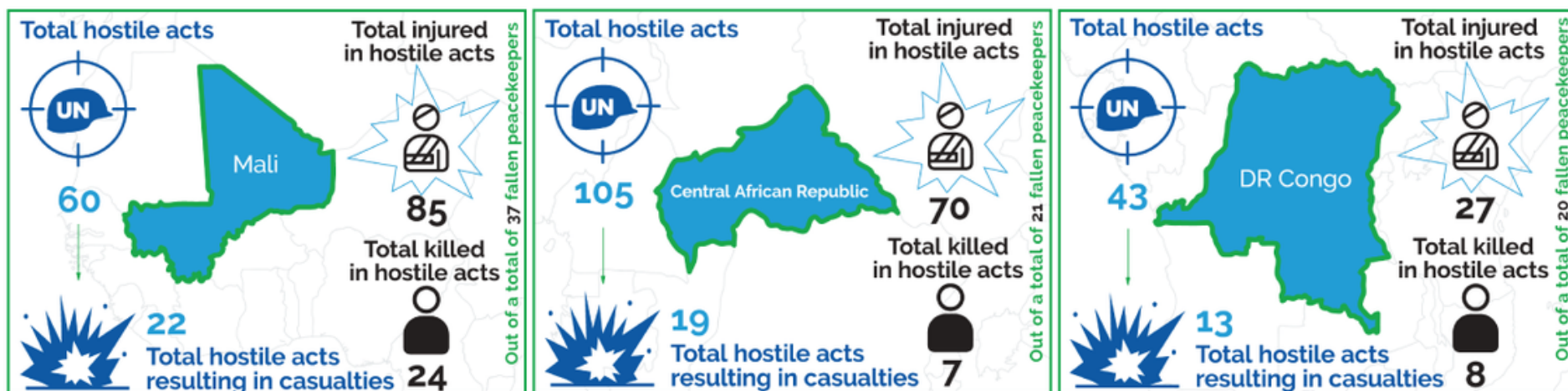
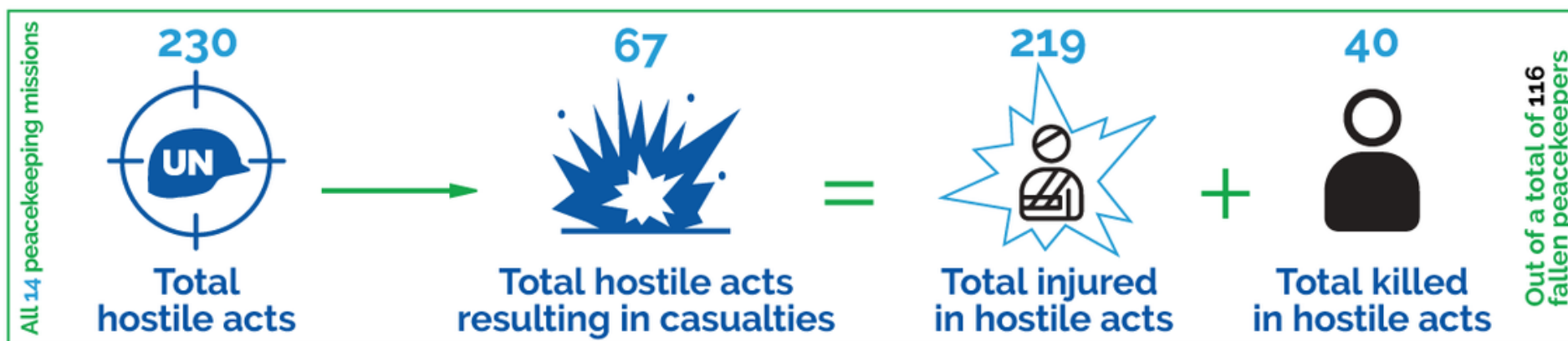


January 2019



UN PEACEKEEPERS SERVE AT GREAT PERSONAL RISK TO PROTECT CIVILIANS

2018-19* Peacekeeper Casualties



* Figures are from 1 January 2018 until 4 February 2019. All UN peacekeepers killed during this period are honoured with the Dag Hammarskjöld Medal at the 2019 ceremonies of the International Day of UN Peacekeepers.

Improving Security of United Nations

Peacekeepers:

We need to change the way we are doing business



our core agenda for better peacekeeping un.org/a4p

Implementation of A4P is a shared responsibility with Member States. Here's what the UN Secretariat is currently doing to play its part.



Reformen, Reformen, Reformen



In this 75th anniversary year, we face our own 1945 moment. We must meet that moment. We must show unity like never before to overcome today's emergency, get the world moving and working and prospering again, and uphold the vision of the Charter.

António Guterres
United Nations Secretary-General

Vielen Dank! Ich
freue mich auf
die Diskussion!
