



Seemacht NATO – die 1980er Jahre und die heutige weltpolitische Lage im Vergleich

FKpt Dr. Christian Jentzsch



Seemacht NATO?

Attischer Seebund





THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE



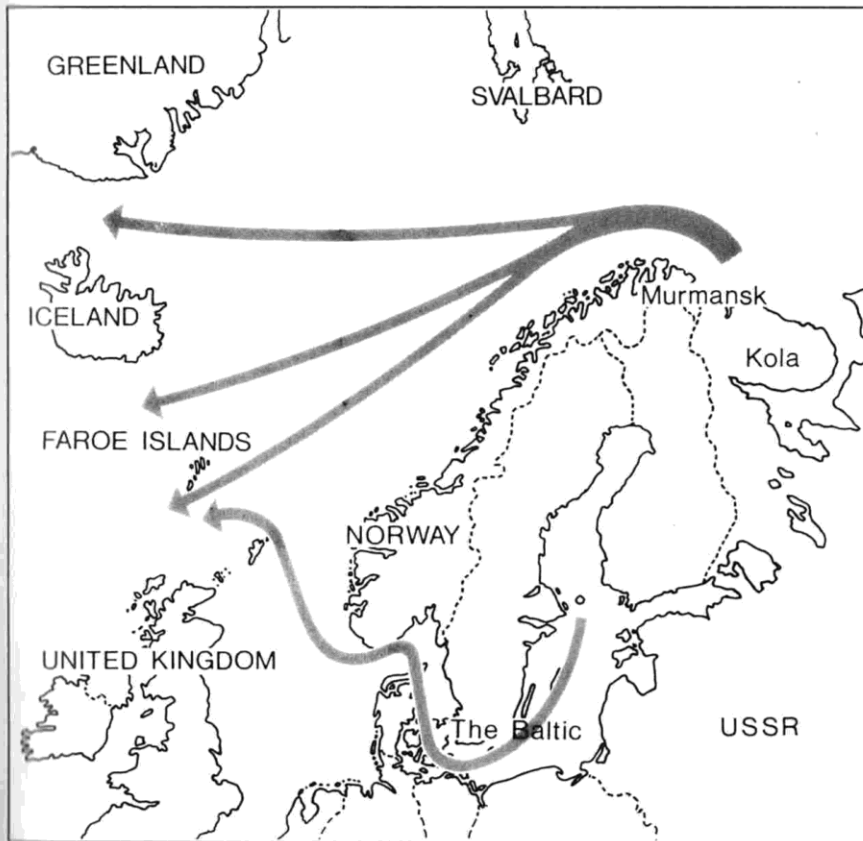
Corps Sectors of Military Responsibility in NATO's Central Region





The Norwegian Sea – NATO's First Line of Defence

ERIC GROVE



MAP 2. The GIUK Gap - the border area between the North and Central Atlantic.

NDN-B

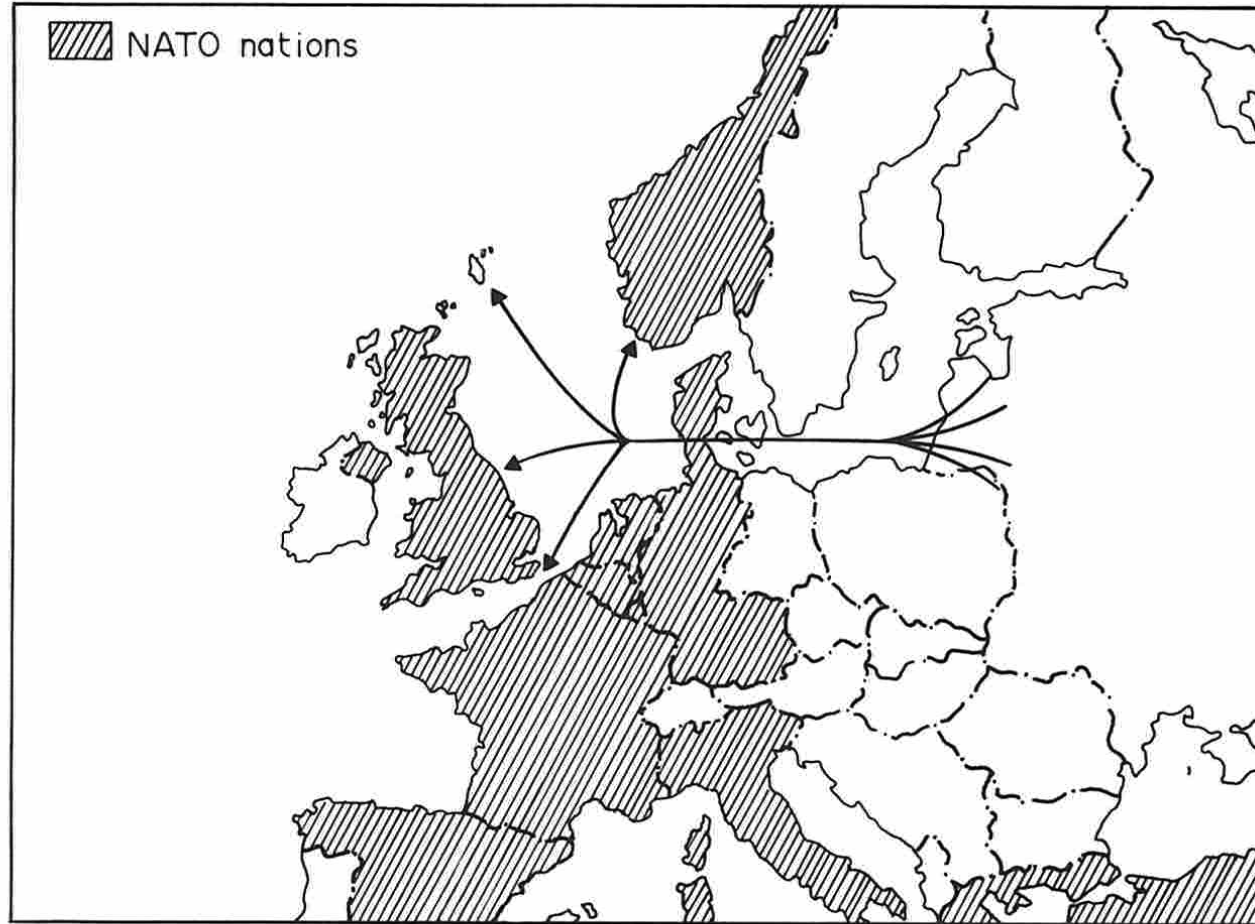
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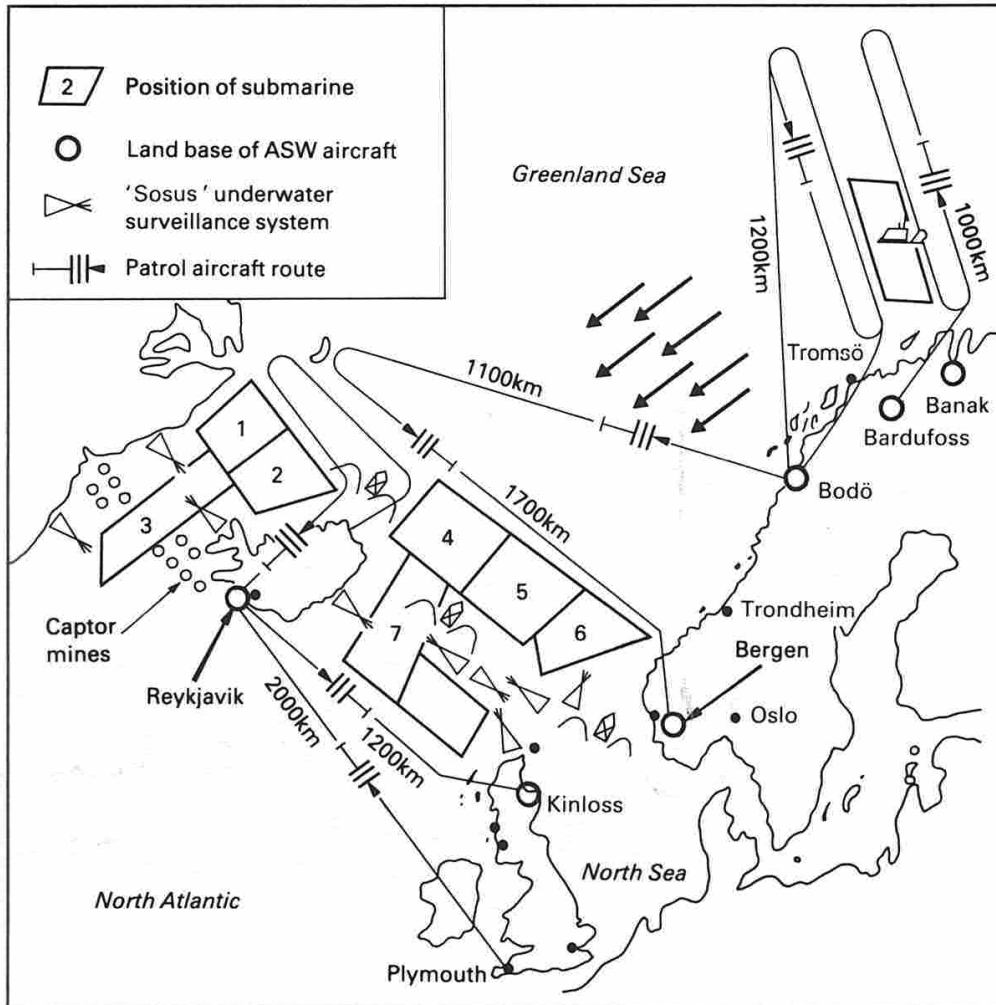


NORTHERN LIFELINES

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MAP 5. The importance of the Baltic Approaches to NATO.



MAP 3. A Soviet view of Western anti-submarine barriers. From *Morskoi Sbornik*, November, 1976. (G. Till, 'Modern Sea Power,' p. 60, Brassey's 1987.)





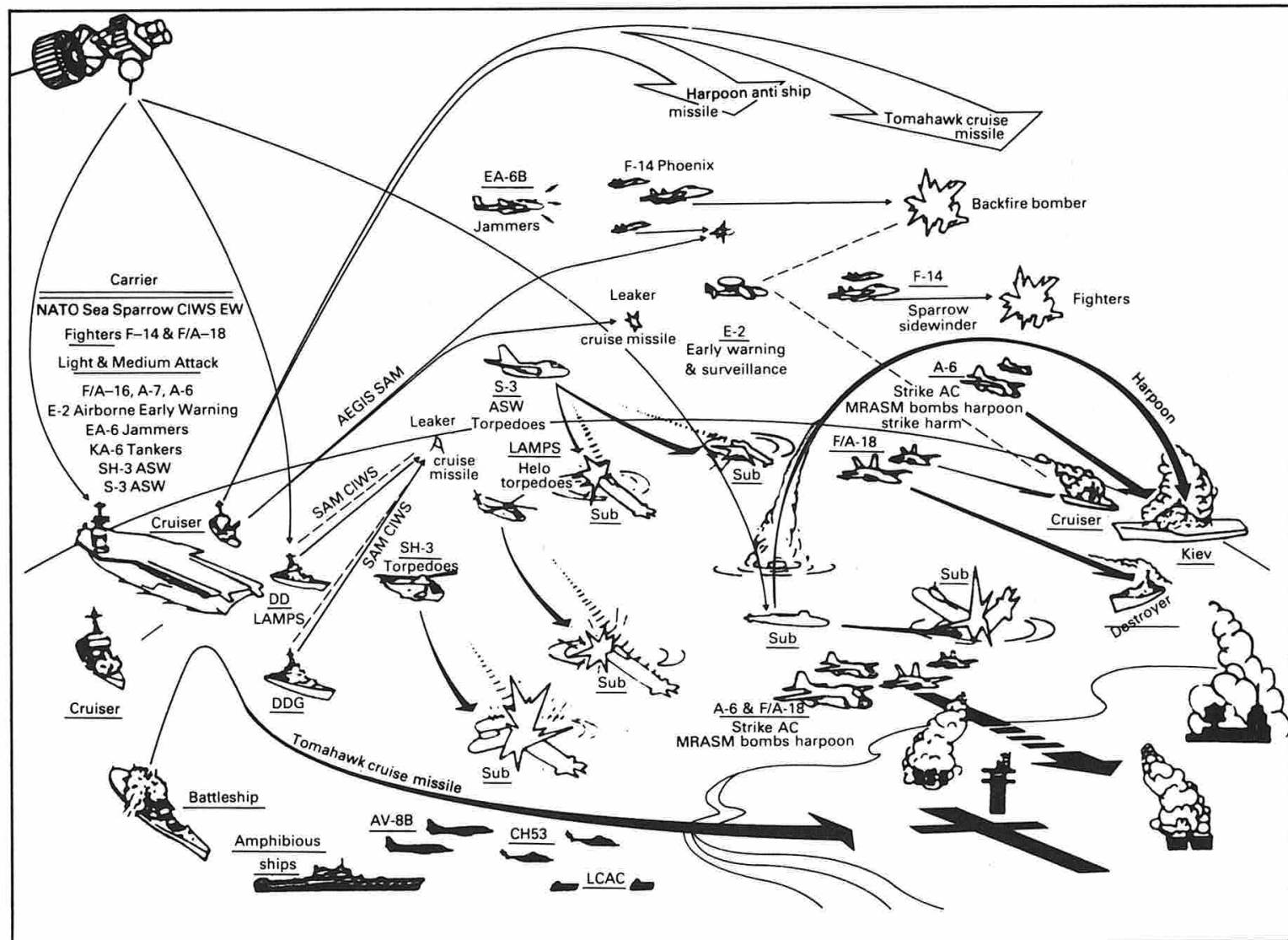
MAP 8. Soviet Strategic SSBN basing and operating areas. (Source: *'Investigating Kola'* by T. Ries and J. Skovve, p. 27. Published by Brassey's 1987).





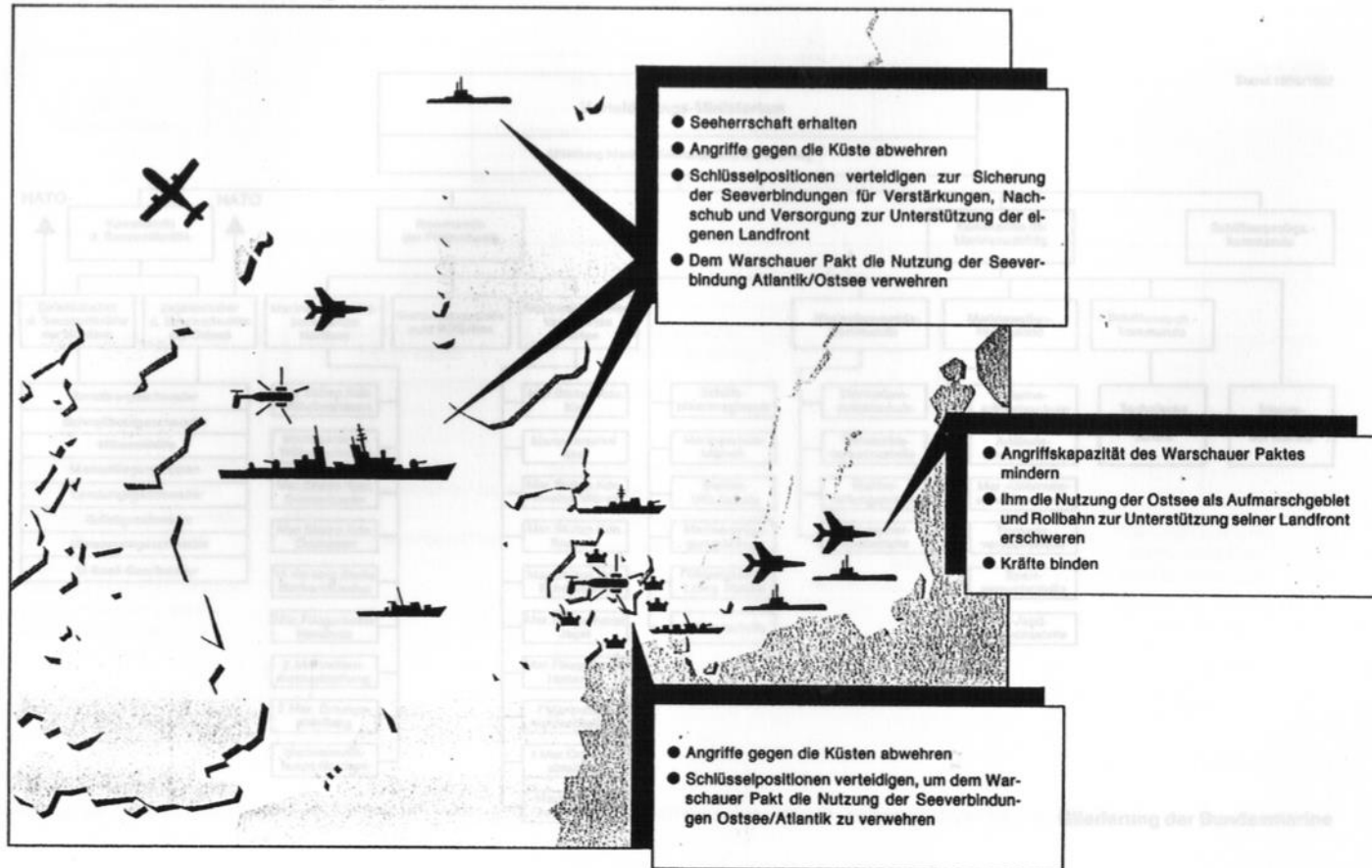
NATO's CONMAROPS

- 1: Keep the initiative; pre-deployment in a crisis and use of offensive operations by NATO
- 2: Containment; deny the enemy the access to vital regions of the alliance
- 3: Defense in depth; use of all available space and distance to wear down the enemy's forces



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Maritime Vorneverteidigung im Nordflankenraum





Bundesarchiv - Bild 146-2008-0211
Foto: o. Ang. | 1974/1990 ca.



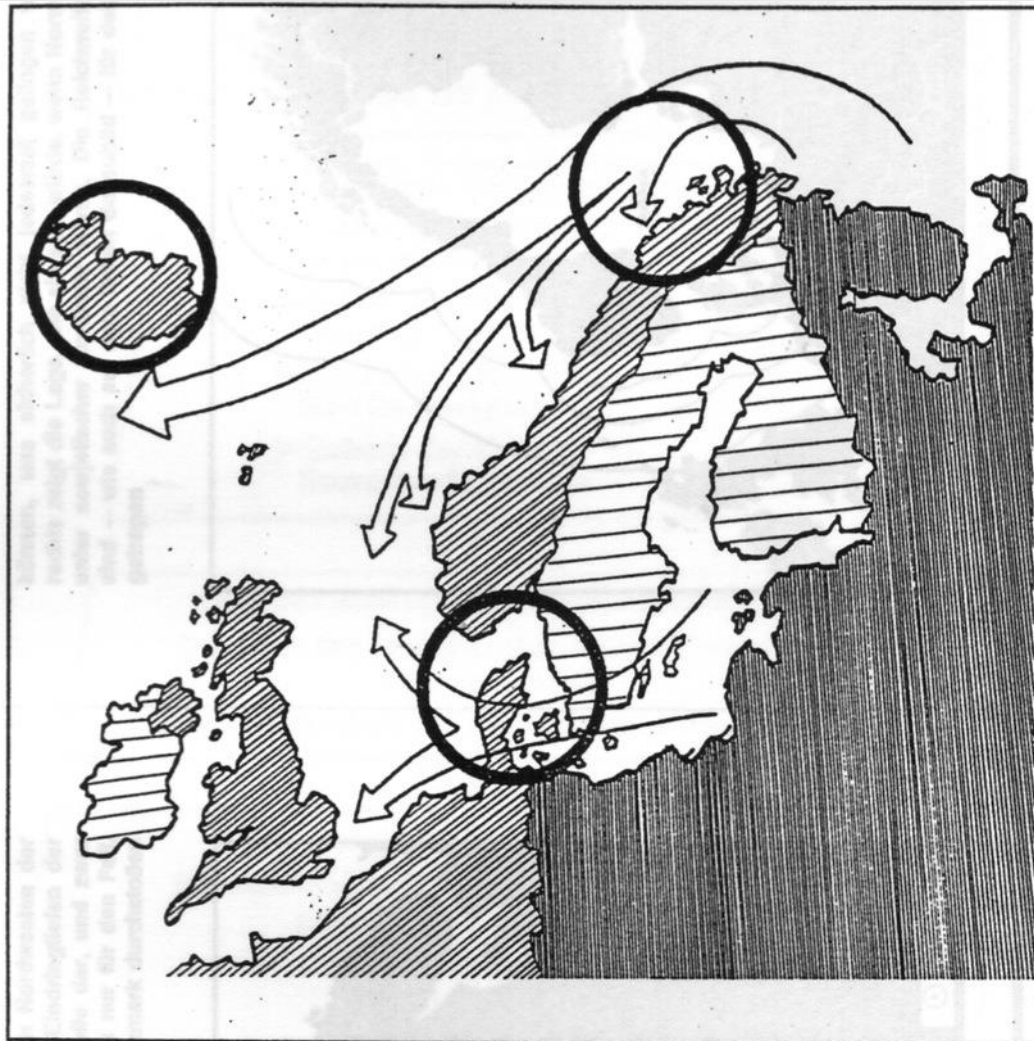


Abb. 1: Die Bedrohung der NATO-Nordflanke durch den Warschauer Pakt





Kräfte im Ostseeraum

Typen	Sowjet-union	Polen	DDR	BRD	Dänemark
Zerstörer	25	1	0	0	0
Fregatten	48	0	0	0	10
Kampfboote	255	57	58	40	16
U-Boote	84	3	0	24	8
Minenfahrzeuge	142	51	51	50	13
Landungsschiffe	187	41	12	n.a.	n.a.
	1.002			175	



Operative Idee der Bundesmarine

- Dreidimensionale Seekriegführung: Koordinierte Angriffe auf, über und unter Wasser
- Maritime Vorneverteidigung
- Modernes Lagebild in Echtzeit und koordinierte Einsatzplanung



Crisis Phase Plan Siesta Lion Aerial Recon.





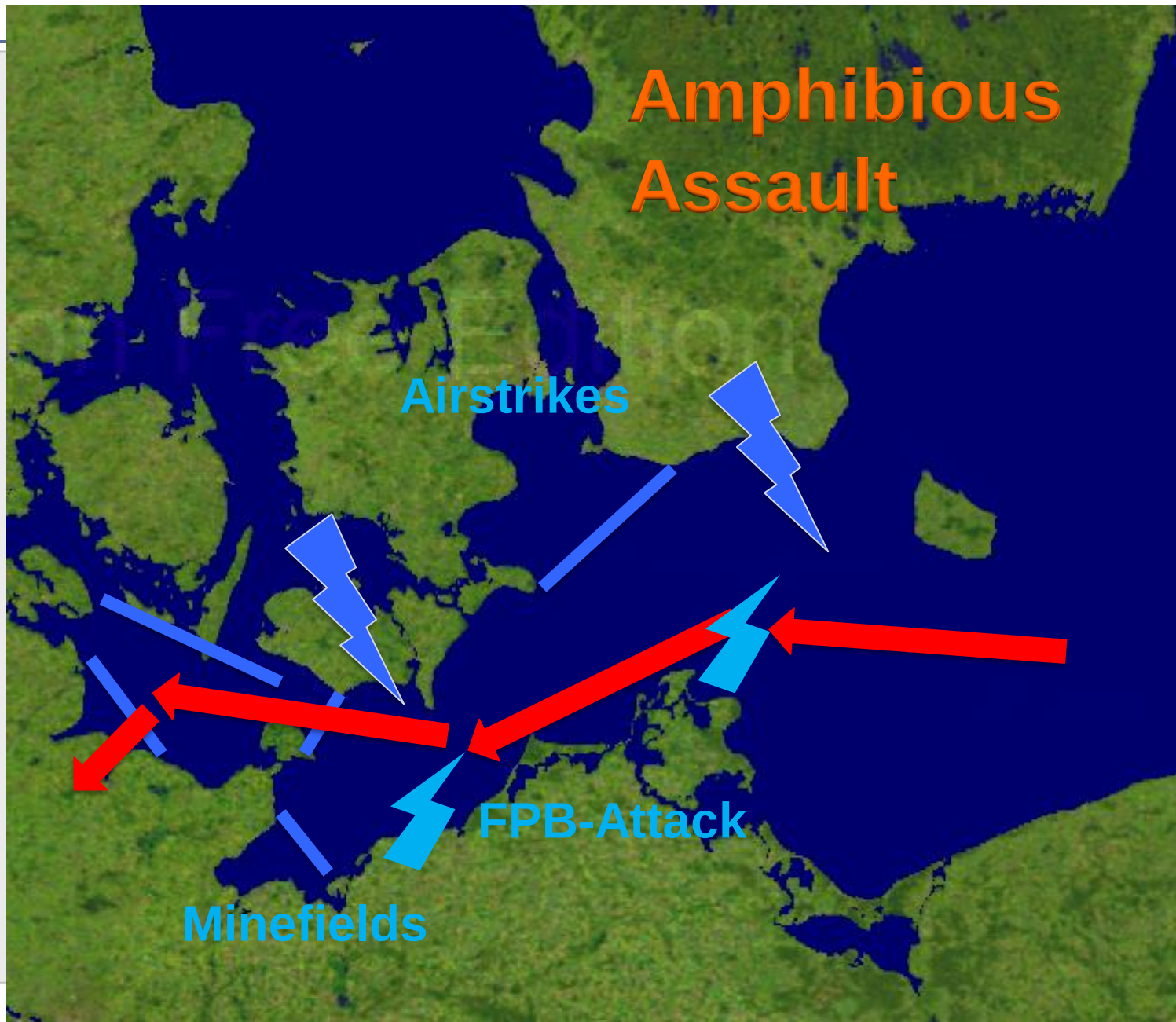
Massive Soviet attack Plan Sitting Bull





Amphibious Assault Plan Raving Ram







Sporadic Attacks Plan Snarling Wolf

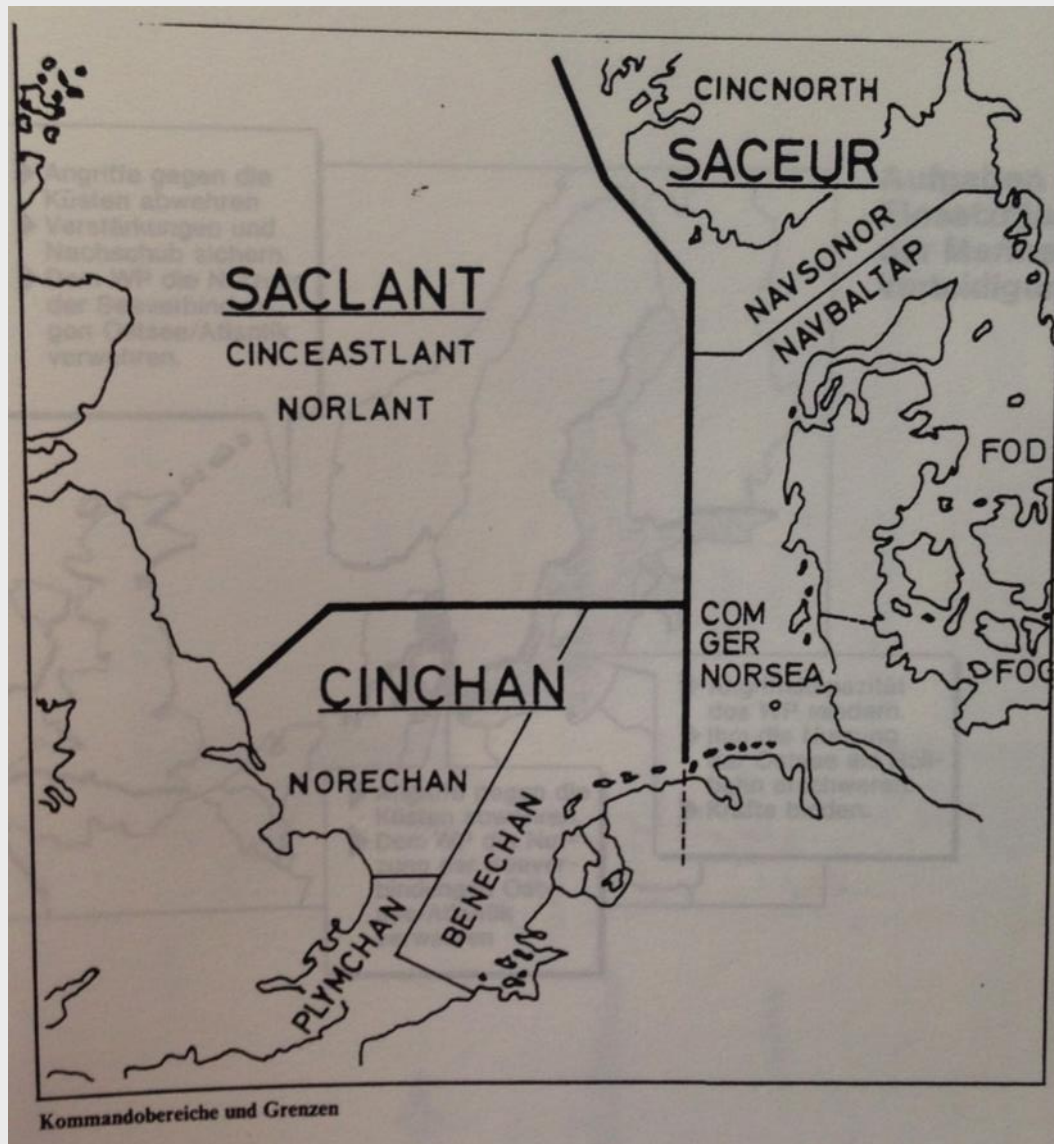




Defensive WP Plan Roaming Lynx









JOINT-MNC O-PLAN 908 “FENCE BREAKER” Forces

	Deutschland	UK	Niederlande
Zerstörer/Fregatte	12	14	10
MPA	9	8	9
Minenabwehr	6	3	5

JOINT-OPLAN 911 “SWIFT STING” Forces

	UK	USA	SU Nordflotte
Flugzeugträger	1	2	2
Kreuzer	0	2	3
Zerstörer/Fregatte	21	35	120
MPA	20	90	312 LFZ
U-Boote	14	20	164



NAVOCFORMED 1987-88 während des Irak-Iran-Krieges 1980-88



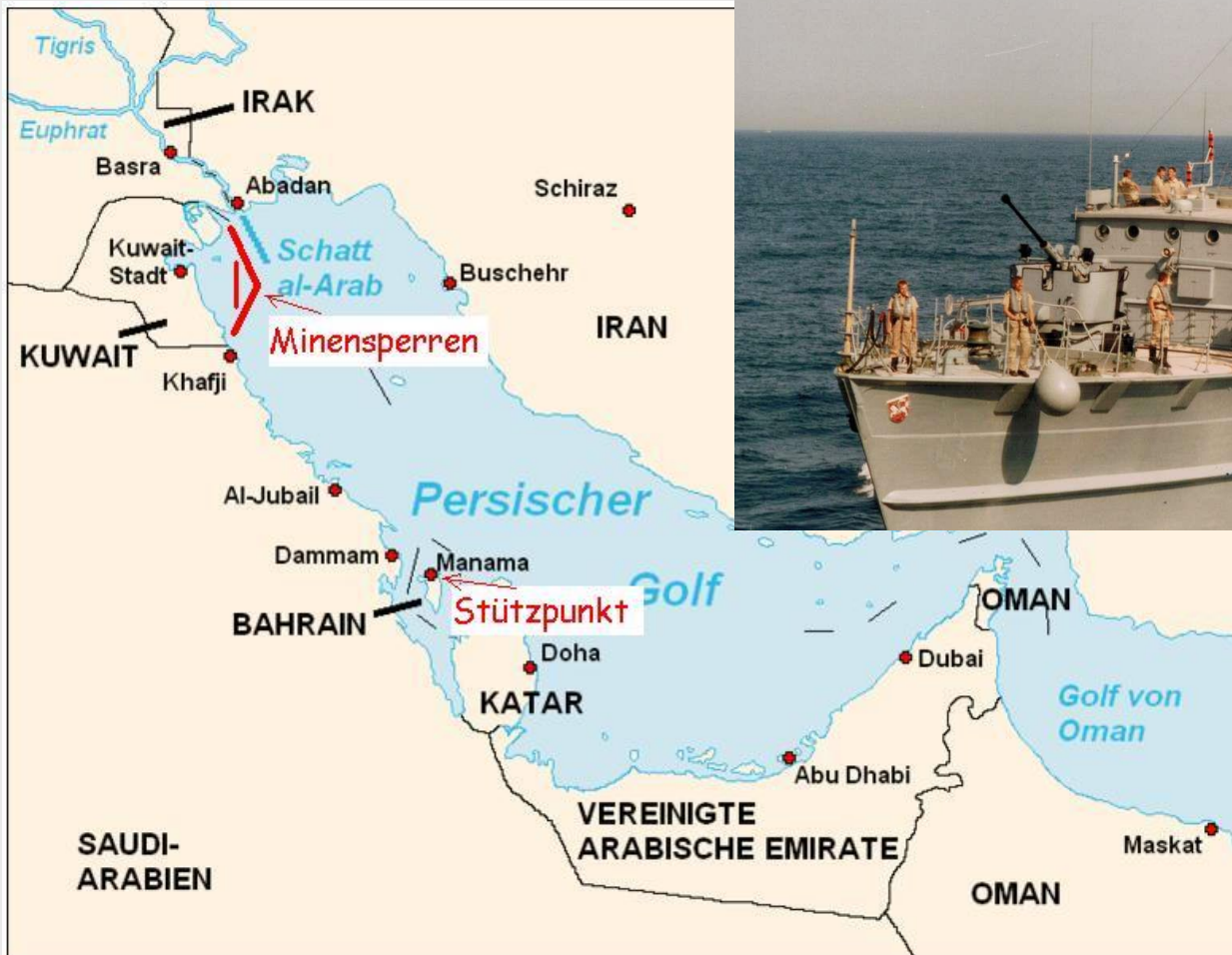


Mittelmeereinsatz während des Golfkrieges 1991





Minenabwehrverband Südflanke im Persischen Golf 1991





SNMG 2 Sea Guardian seit 2016





Wilhelmshavener Erklärung 2016 Februar 2016

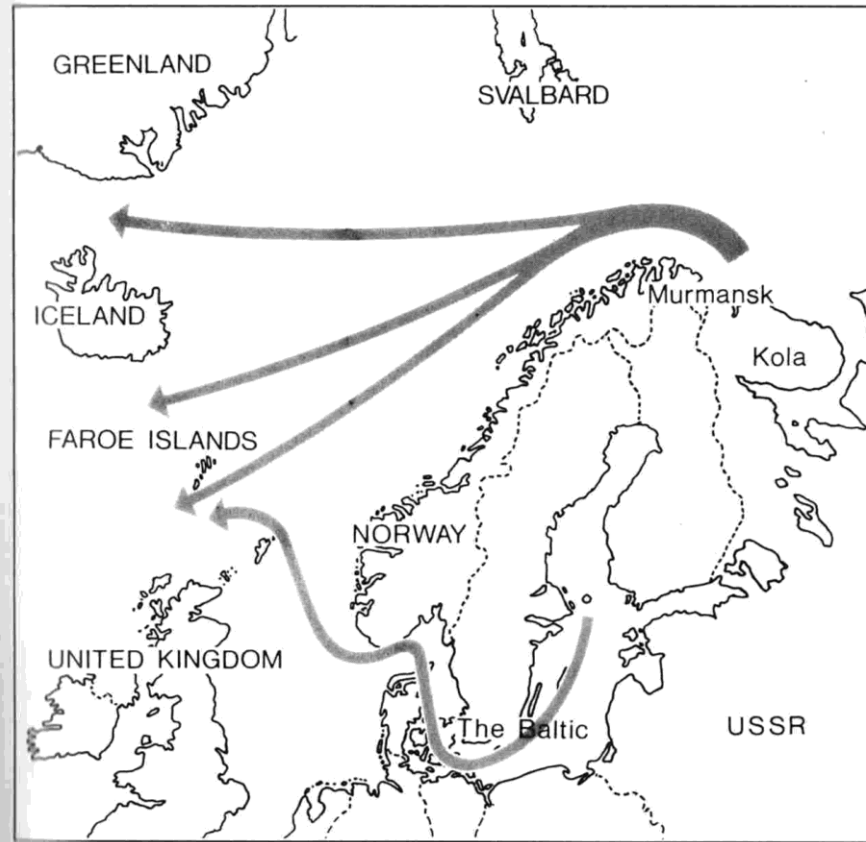






The Norwegian Sea – NATO's First Line of Defence

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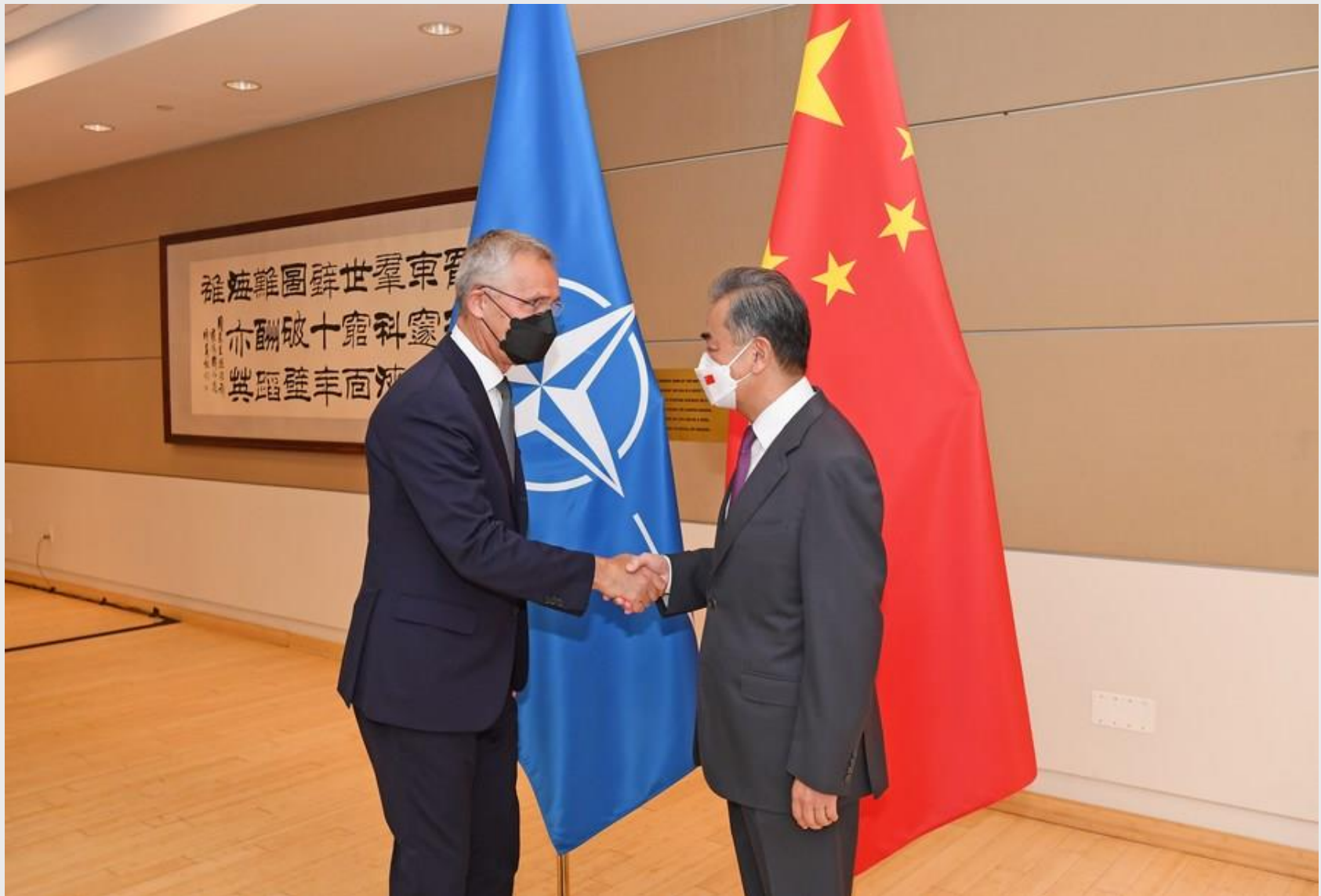


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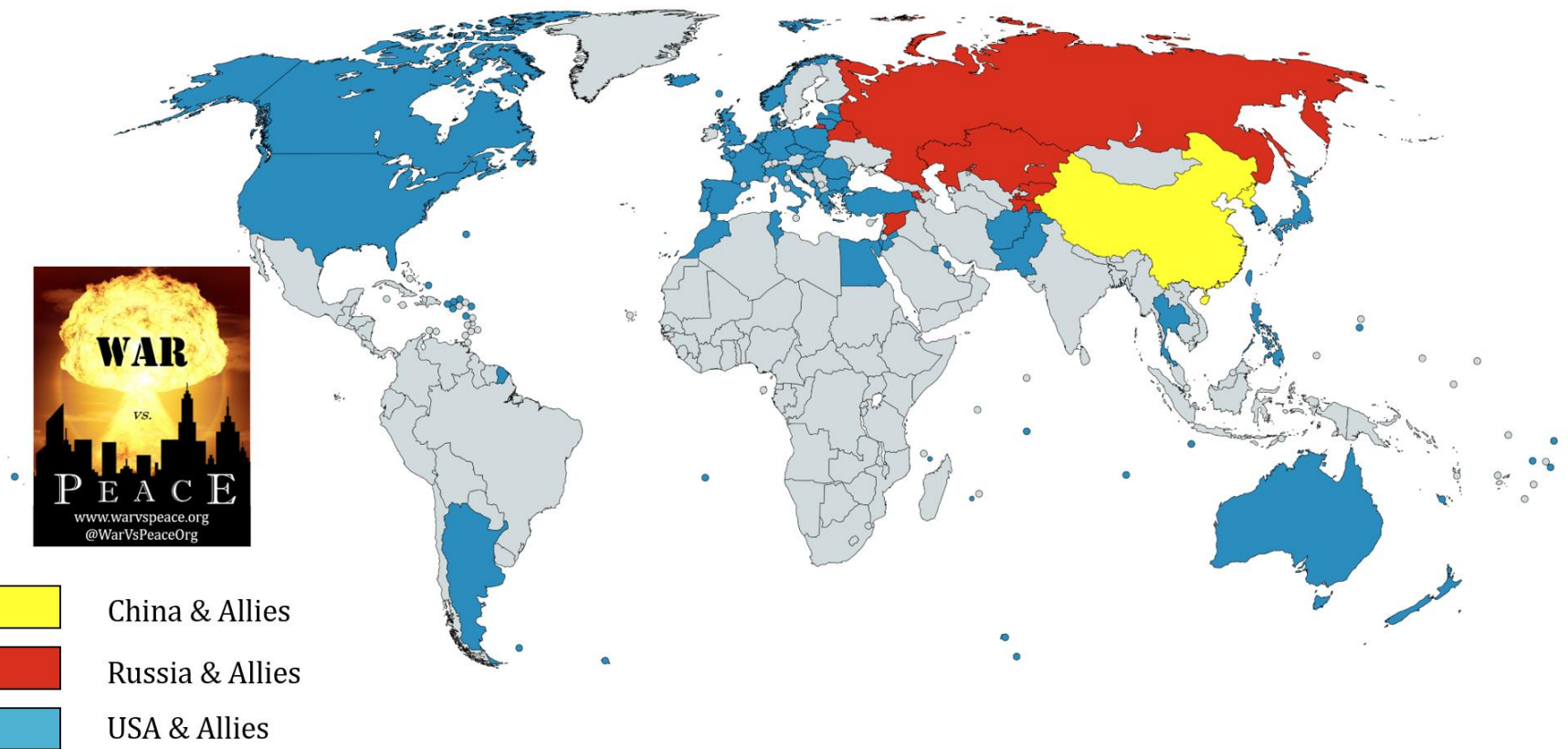
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Alliances of the Great Powers, 2018





Typen	NATO	RU-China
Flugzeugträger	16	4
Hubschrauberträger	13	3
Zerstörer	95	63
Fregatten	134	54
Korvetten	57	155
Patrouillenboote	323	Etwa 800
U-Boote	139	126
Minenabwehreinheiten	151	83

